

ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE VERB TENSES

Tenses	Tense Uses	Active Voice Forms	Passive Voice Forms	Examples
Simple Present	* present fact * present habit/repeated activity	verb + 0/s (do/does + base v: negative, question)	am/is/are + past participle	A: He drives that car. P: That car is driven by him.
Present Progressive	* present activity NOT used with <i>non-action verbs</i>	am/is/are + present participle	am/is/are + being + past participle	A: He is driving that car. P: That car is being driven by him.
Present Perfect	* past --> present fact * recent past fact (no specific time) * repeated past fact (<i>may repeat</i>)	have/has + past participle	have/has + been + past participle	A: He has driven that car. P: That car has been driven by him.
Present Perfect Progressive	* past --> present activity NOT used with <i>non-action verbs</i>	have/has been + present participle	x	A: He has been driving that car. P: x
Simple Past	* past fact (no time) * past fact (specific time) * repeated past fact (<i>can't repeat</i>)	verb + ed (regular) (did + base v: negative, question)	was/were + past participle	A: He drove that car. P: That car was driven by him.
Past Progressive	* past activity NOT used with <i>non-action verbs</i>	was/were + present participle	was/were + being + past participle	A: He was driving that car. P: That car was being driven by him.
Past Perfect	* 1st past fact 2+ facts NOT in sequence	had + past participle	had + been + past participle	A: He had driven that car. P: That car had been driven by him.
Past Perfect Progressive	* 1st past activity 2+ activities NOT in sequence NOT used with <i>non-action verbs</i>	had been + present participle	x	A: He had been driving that car. P: x
Simple Future (will)	* future fact * willingness	will + base verb	will + be + past participle	A: He will drive that car. P: That car will be driven by him.
Simple Future (be going to)	* future fact * future plan	am/is/are going to + base verb	am/is/are going to + be + past participle	A: He is going to drive that car. P: That car is going to be driven by him.
Future Progressive	* future activity NOT used with <i>non-action verbs</i>	will be + present participle is going to be + present participle	x	A: He will be driving that car. A: He is going to be driving that car. P: x
Future Perfect	* past/present --> future fact	will have + past participle is going to have + past participle	will + have been + past participle	A: He will have driven that car. A: He is going to have driven that car. P: That car will have been driven by him.
Future Perfect Progressive	* past/present --> future activity NOT used with <i>non-action verbs</i>	will have been + present participle	x	A: He will have been driving that car. P: x

ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE MODALS

Tenses	Active Voice Forms	Passive Voice Forms	Examples
Simple Present/Future	modal + base verb	modal + be + past participle	A: He should drive that car. P: That car should be driven by him.
Progressive Present/Future	modal + be + present participle	x	A: He should be driving that car. P: x
Simple Past	modal + have + past participle	modal + have been + past participle	A: He should have driven that car. P: That car should have been driven by him.
Progressive Past	modal + have been + present participle	x	A: He should have been driving that car. P: x