

PHRASE

Definition	Examples
group of related words <i>without subject and/or verb</i>	a 20-year-old green roof (noun phrase) have been working (verb phrase) on the long wooden table (prepositional phrase) living in the U.S. (participial phrase)

CLAUSE

Definition	Types	Examples
group of related words <i>with subject and verb</i>	independent (or main) = complete idea = sentence	<u>The student is working</u> hard.
	<i>dependent (or subordinating)</i> ≠ complete idea ≠ sentence	because <u>the student is working</u> hard

SENTENCE TYPES

Types	Forms	Examples
Simple sentence	1 independent clause	<u>You are</u> a student. <u>He is</u> a professor.
Compound sentence	2 independent clauses	<u>You are</u> a student, but <u>he is</u> a professor. <u>You are</u> a student; <u>he is</u> a professor. <u>You are</u> a student; however, <u>he is</u> a professor.
Complex sentence	1 independent clause + 1(+) <i>dependent clause(s)</i>	<u>You are</u> a student <i>whereas he is</i> a professor. <u>Whoever works hard</u> <u>will do</u> well in his class. <u>You are</u> a student <u>who works</u> very hard.
Compound-Complex sentence	2(+) independent clauses + 1(+) <i>dependent clause(s)</i>	<u>You are</u> a student <i>whereas he is</i> a professor, and <u>you</u> both <u>work</u> together to fully understand the material.