

PHRASE		
Definition	Examples	
group of related words <i>without</i> <u>subject</u> and/or <u>verb</u>	a 20-year-old green roof (noun phrase) have been working (verb phrase) on the long wooden table (prepositional phrase) living in the U.S. (participial phrase)	
CLAUSE		
Definition	Types	Examples
group of related words <i>with</i> <u>subject</u> <i>and</i> <u>verb</u>	independent (or main) = complete idea = sentence	<u>The student</u> <u>is working</u> hard.
	<i>dependent (or subordinating) ≠ complete idea ≠ sentence</i>	because <u>the student</u> <u>is working</u> hard
SENTENCE TYPES		
Types	Forms	Examples
Simple sentence	1 independent clause	<u>You are</u> a student. <u>He is</u> a professor.
Compound sentence	2 independent clauses	<u>You are</u> a student, but <u>he is</u> a professor. <u>You are</u> a student; <u>he is</u> a professor. <u>You are</u> a student; however, <u>he is</u> a professor.
Complex sentence	1 independent clause + 1(+) <i>dependent clause(s)</i>	<u>You are</u> a student <i>whereas</i> <u>he is</u> a professor. <u>Whoever works</u> hard <u>will do</u> well in his class. <u>You are</u> a student <u>who works</u> very hard.
Compound-Complex sentence	2(+) independent clauses + 1(+) <i>dependent clause(s)</i>	<u>You are</u> a student <i>whereas</i> <u>he is</u> a professor, and <u>you both work</u> together to fully understand the material.